# Record Warmth Lately – But a Hard Freeze is Still Possible

Michael Mathews NWS Bismarck, ND

## Concern

\* The record warm winter and record high temperatures of late could set the state, agriculture, and the backyard gardener up for a shock if conditions return to what is normal for North Dakota. \* The following tables show the top 10 warmest winters (Dec – Feb) based on average temperature for Williston, Jamestown, Dickinson, Minot and Bismarck, as it relates to the last freeze (low temperature at or below 32°F) date.

#### (1894 - Present) **Average Winter** Last Year Rank **Temperature** Freeze 1931 26.5 1st 21-May **Average Last** 1992 24.7 2nd 26-May **Freeze Date** 1987 23.9 3rd 27-Apr 17-May 2012 22.1 4th 21.6 1926 5th 13-May 1998 21.5 6th 4-Jun **Top Ten Warmest Winter Average** 1944 21.2 7th 7-May **Freeze Date** 20.9 2006 8th 12-May 20.8 1958 9th 1-May

10th

9-May

1981

20.4

13-May

**Williston** 

## <u>Jamestown</u> (1893 - Present)

	Last Freeze	Rank	Average Winter Temperature	Year
Average Last Freeze Date	21-Apr	1st	24.4	1987
	22-May	2nd	22.8	1931
	23-May	3rd	22.1	1992
15-May	25-May	4th	22.0	1983
Top Ten Warmest Winter Average Freeze Date		5th	21.7	2012
	16-Apr	6th	21.6	1998
	24-May	7th	20.0	2002
	14-May	8th	19.7	1942
	12-May	9th	19.6	2006
11-May	8-May	10th	19.0	1944

#### **Dickinson** (1893 - Present) **Average Winter** Last Rank Year **Temperature** Freeze 1992 28.5 1st 6-Jun **Average Last** 1983 27.6 2nd 14-May **Freeze Date** 1987 26.9 3rd 27-Apr 21-May 1998 26.0 4th 3-Jun 1931 25.0 5th 22-May 2000 24.9 6th 2-Jun **Top Ten Warmest Winter Average** 24.7 1981 7th 9-May **Freeze Date** 23.6 2012 8th 1953 23.1 9th 15-May 20-May 2002 23.0 10th 24-May

## <u>Minot</u> (1905 - Present)

	Last Freeze	Rank	Average Winter Temperature	Year
Average Last Freeze Date	22-May	1st	25.7	1931
	25-May	2nd	23.9	1992
	22-May	3rd	23.8	1987
17-May		4th	23.5	2012
Top Ten Warmest Winter Average Freeze Date	2-May	5th	22.9	1998
	23-Apr	6th	22.1	2000
	13-May	7th	21.7	2006
	16-May	8th	19.7	1983
	23-May	9th	19.3	2002
16-May	2-Jun	10th	19.0	1926

## <u>Bismarck</u> (1874 - Present)

	Last Freeze	Rank	Average Winter Temperature	Year
Average Last Freeze Date	20-May	1st	25.9	1931
	15-May	2nd	25.3	1878
	27-May	3rd	25.1	1992
14-May	5-Jun	4th	24.2	1983
Top Ten Warmest Winter Average Freeze Date	22-May	5th	24.1	1987
	4-Jun	6th	23.9	1998
		7th	23.3	2012
	13-May	8th	22.1	2006
	24-May	9th	22.0	2002
22-May	13-May	10th	21.1	2000

\* Bismarck is the only station with the average freeze date occurring later than normal.

## In conclusion...

- \* Data shows that even after record warm winters the last freeze can occur late in the spring.
- \* If considering an early plant date be mindful that temperatures typically dip below freezing in North Dakota in May, and sometimes even in early June. Be ready just in case.